

## 2022-23 Jackson County Natural Hazard Mitigation Plan Update Kickoff Meeting

Friday, October 28, 2022

## Welcome!





**Research and Engagement** 

#### Kickoff Meeting Goals & Objectives

- ▷ Explain the natural hazard mitigation planning process
- Review the benefits of developing a multi-jurisdictional natural hazard mitigation plan (NHMP)
- Review the 2018 Jackson County Multi-Jurisdictional NHMP
- Discuss public outreach strategies
- Outline what participants can expect next

## Agenda

- > Introductions
- > NHMP Overview
- Project Timeline
- Mission & Goals
- Public Outreach Strategy
- Wrap Up & Next Steps



# Introductions

1) Name  $\rightarrow$  2) Organization  $\rightarrow$  3) Experience with natural hazard mitigation

#### Next Up

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## Natural Hazards



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Mitigation is any sustained action taken to reduce or eliminate long-term risk to life & property from a hazard event.

-FEMA

# So where does mitigation fit in to resilience more broadly?





#### **Understanding Risk**

Risk

of

Disaster



#### Natural Hazard

Potential Catastrophic and Chronic Physical Events

- Past Recurrence Intervals
- Future Probability
- Speed of Onset
- Magnitude
- Duration
- Spatial Extent

## Vulnerable System

Exposure, Sensitivity and Resilience of:

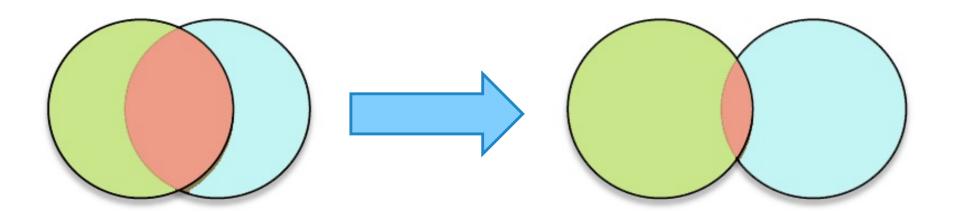
- Population
- Economic Generation
- Built Environment
- Academic and Research Functions
- Cultural Assets
- Infrastructure

Ability, Resources and Willingness to:

- Mitigate Respond
- Prepare Recover

Source: USGS- Oregon Partnership for Disaster Resilience Research Collaboration, 2006

## What does mitigation aim to do?



## Benefits of Mitigation Planning

- ▶ Build awareness of risks, sensitivities, and vulnerabilities
- Reduce hazard impacts
- Save lives, property, and money
- Make communities more resilient and support their rapid recovery after a hazard event
- A more proactive and less expensive rather than reactive response to hazards
- Become eligible for federal mitigation funding

## Mitigation Funding Opportunities

#### FEMA Hazard Mitigation Grant Program (HMGP)

- Post-disaster mitigation projects
- HMGP Post-Fire Assistance for communities after a major wildfire is declared

#### FEMA Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities (BRIC)

Pre-disaster mitigation projects

#### FEMA Flood Mitigation Assistance (FMA)

 Aims to reduce the risk of flood damage to NFIPinsured buildings

#### OEM Emergency Management Performance Grant (EMPG)

- •OEM applies to FEMA on behalf of local and tribal governments
- Other requirements include having an assigned emergency manager, adopted an EOP, etc. (more detail on OEM's website)

## Mitigation pays!

		Adopt Code	Above Code	Building Retrofit	Lifeline Retrofit	Federal Grants
	Overall Benefit-Cost Ratio	11:1	4:1	4:1	4:1	6:1
	Cost (\$ Billion)	\$1/Y	\$4/Y	\$520	\$0.6	\$27
	Benefit (\$ Billion)	\$13/Y	\$16/Y	\$2200	\$2.5	\$160
<b>Ri</b>	iverine Flood	6:1	5:1	6:1	8:1	7:1
<b>6</b> н	urricane Surge	N/A	7:1	N/A	N/A	N/A
<u></u> ್ರಾ w	/ind	10:1	5:1	6:1	7:1	5:1
····• Ea	arthquake	12:1	4:1	13:1	3:1	3:1
₩ W	/ildland-Urban Interface Fire	N/A	4:1	2:1	N/A	3:1
So	ource: The National Institute of Building Sciences					

## Joseph Murray, Oregon Department of Emergency Management



#### Why do hazard mitigation planning?

- Evaluate hazards, vulnerabilities, and capabilities
- Develop strategies and recommended actions for reducing vulnerabilities
- Establish and maintain eligibility for FEMA mitigation grant funding, i.e., Hazard Mitigation Assistance (HMA) which is comprised of:
  - Flood Mitigation Assistance (FMA)
  - Building Resilient Infrastructure and Communities (BRIC)
  - Hazard Mitigation Grant Program (HMGP)



Points in favor of special districts being part of a multi-jurisdictional natural hazards mitigation plan (MJ-NHMP)

- Building or improving relationships with the other jurisdictions that are part of the MJ-NHMP will likely pay dividends.
- Special districts can "lean on" the risk assessment of the overall planning area (but must still show how their risk differs from the overall planning area).
- Special districts can also lean on the overall planning process including public involvement.



#### **Contact information**

Joseph A. Murray, Planner
Mitigation Section
Oregon Department of Emergency Management

Office: 503-378-3929 Cell: 971-719-0950

joseph.murray@oem.oregon.gov oem.hazardmitigation@oem.oregon.gov

When contacting one of us by email, please copy the other two (we back one another up).

#### **Jason Gately**

#### Mitigation Planner & Program Representative

Mitigation Section

Oregon Department of Emergency Management

Office 503-934-3305 Cell 971-719-1069

Jason.a.gately@oem.oregon.gov

#### Janine Mayer

#### Mitigation Program Representative

Mitigation Section

Oregon Department of Emergency Management

Office: 503-378-3275 Cell: 971-719-0688

janine.mayer@oem.oregon.gov

#### NHMP Elements

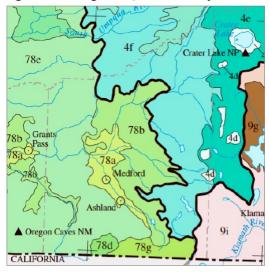


#### Step 1:

**Community Profile** 

- Jackson County profile
  - Natural Environment
  - Socio-Demographic
  - Economic
  - Built Environment
  - Community Connectivity
  - Political

Figure 2-I Ecoregions of Jackson County



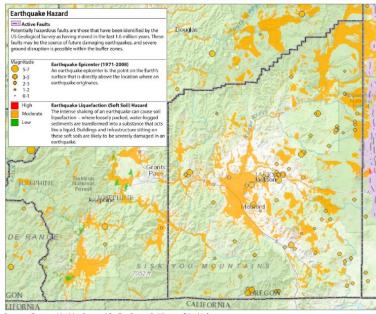
Source: Thorson, Thor D. "Ecoregions of Oregon." Map. Ecoregions of Oregon. Reston, VA: U.S. Dept. of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey, 2004. 1-2. Print. Note: For more information on the Ecoregion ID (e.g., 78a, 4f, etc.) see Table 2-1.

#### Step 2:

#### Risk Assessment

Multi-jurisdictional Risk
Assessment: For multijurisdictional plans, the risk
assessment must assess each
jurisdiction's risks where they
vary from the risks facing the
entire planning area.

Figure 3-4 Earthquake Epicenters (1971-2008), Active Faults and Soft Soils

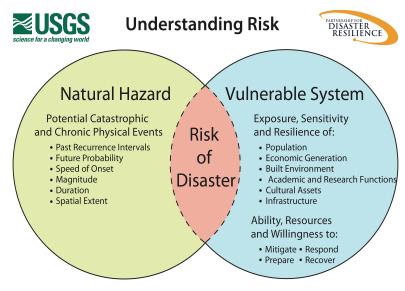


Source: Oregon HazVu: Statewide Geohazards Viewer (HazVu)
Note: To view detail click the link above to access Oregon HazVu.

## Step 3:

#### Mitigation Strategy

Multi-jurisdictional
 Mitigation Strategy:
 For multi-jurisdictional
 plans, there must be
 identifiable action items
 specific to the jurisdiction
 requesting FEMA approval
 or credit of the plan.



Source: USGS- Oregon Partnership for Disaster Resilience Research Collaboration, 2006

#### Step 4:

#### **Action Items**

- Previous action items and progress
- New mitigation actions for Jackson County communities
- Mitigation action items will be developed for all participating governments and special districts

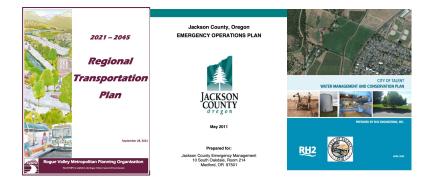
Figure 4-I Development of Action Items



#### Step 4 (continued):

Policy Crosswalk

- Identifies elements of existing plans & policies that support mitigation actions & strategies
- Example plans:
  - Comprehensive Plans
  - Strategic Plans
  - Capital Improvement Plans
  - Climate Action Plan
  - Emergency Operations Plans
  - Transportation Systems Plans
  - Master
     Water/Wastewater/Stormwater
     Plans



# Step 5: Plan Maintenance

- Adoption
- ▷ Implementation, monitoring, evaluation, and updating
- Continued public involvement

## Step 6:

#### Annexes

- Hazard mitigation meetings & work sessions
- Hazard quantification
- Mitigation projects
- Plan implementation & maintenance

Figure AA-5 Special Flood Hazard Area



Source: Oregon HazVu: Statewide Geohazards Viewer (DOGAMI)
Note: To view detail click the link above to access Oregon HazVu.

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## Two-Phase Approach

First	Second
Update Phase	Review Phase

#### First

## **Update Phase**

Kickoff Meeting	Meeting 2	Meeting 3	Meeting 4	Public Comment
October 28,	November,	January,	February,	March 17,
2022	2022	2023	2023	2023

#### Second

#### Review Phase

OEM Review	OEM Comments	Complete Edits	FEMA Review	FEMA APA	Local Adoption
April 3,	May 5,	May 12,	May 12,	June 26,	Summer
2023	2023	2023	2023	2023	2023

Existing Jackson County Multi-Jurisdictional NHMP expires on July 2, 2023

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## Jackson County 2018 NHMP

The mission of the Jackson County NHMP is to protect life, property and the environment, reduce risk and prevent loss from natural hazard events through coordination and cooperation among public and private partners.

## Jackson County 2018 NHMP Goals

Emergency Service Education and Outreach

Prevention

Property Protection

Partnership and Coordination

Natural Resource Protection

Structural Protections

#### Mission & Goals Updates?

- Anything you think should be added or changed in the mission?
- Any additional goals or changes to the goals?

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#### Public Outreach Strategy

- Community events
- Interviews
- News/media
- Surveys
- Roundtables/forums
- Social Media
- Area-specific meetings
- Websites

#### Public Outreach Strategy

- What outreach strategies work in your community?
- Any recent public outreach successes with other plans?

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#### Homework



#### **Review Your Plans**

Please review:

- a) Your jurisdiction's action items from the 2018 NHMP (if applicable), and
- b) Any additional plans approved in your jurisdiction (e.g, Master water/Wastewater Plans, Comprehensive Plans, etc.) that might be relevant to mitigating natural hazards.



## Check In on Action Item Progress

Get an idea of where each of your jurisdiction's NHMP action items stands. You may need to check in with other departments/partners.



#### Think About Future Action Items

Considering the natural hazards that your community has faced since the 2018 NHMP was approved, how might those action items be improved?

# Thanks! Any questions?

Delaney Huerta, Jackson County Assistant Emergency Manager

huertada@jacksoncounty.org

Holly Powers, Jackson County Emergency Manager

powershd@jacksoncounty.org

Mike Howard, OPDR Director

mrhoward@uoregon.edu

Anna Murphy, OPDR Researcher

amurphy9@uoregon.edu

William Sullivan, OPDR Researcher

wsulliv2@uoregon.edu

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